

Weekly Review

Shipping Market Report

Market commentary:

Dry bulk earnings continue to disappoint and last week led the BDI down to 1051 on Friday, a low not seen since summer last year—and interestingly just one point below its level exactly nine years before on 13th December in 2016. Since its establishment in 1985, the index has been lower than this for only around a quarter of index days.

The charts on the right show the 30-day rolling average of the number of vessels waiting to load/discharge in light blue and the 30-day rolling average of the relevant Baltic timecharter average (for the sake of continuity the supramax 10TC is used).

During the fallout of the pandemic, the impact of congestion on dry bulk shipping was well discussed and these charts make clear how the with broad strokes the charter market shaped by it. Taking a closer look (perhaps closer than can be viewed at the scale on the right), the movements month-on-month or even week-on-week in the number of waiting vessels are often echoed in the charter market. This makes sense given the size of the swings in the number of waiting vessels relative to the size of the overall fleets:

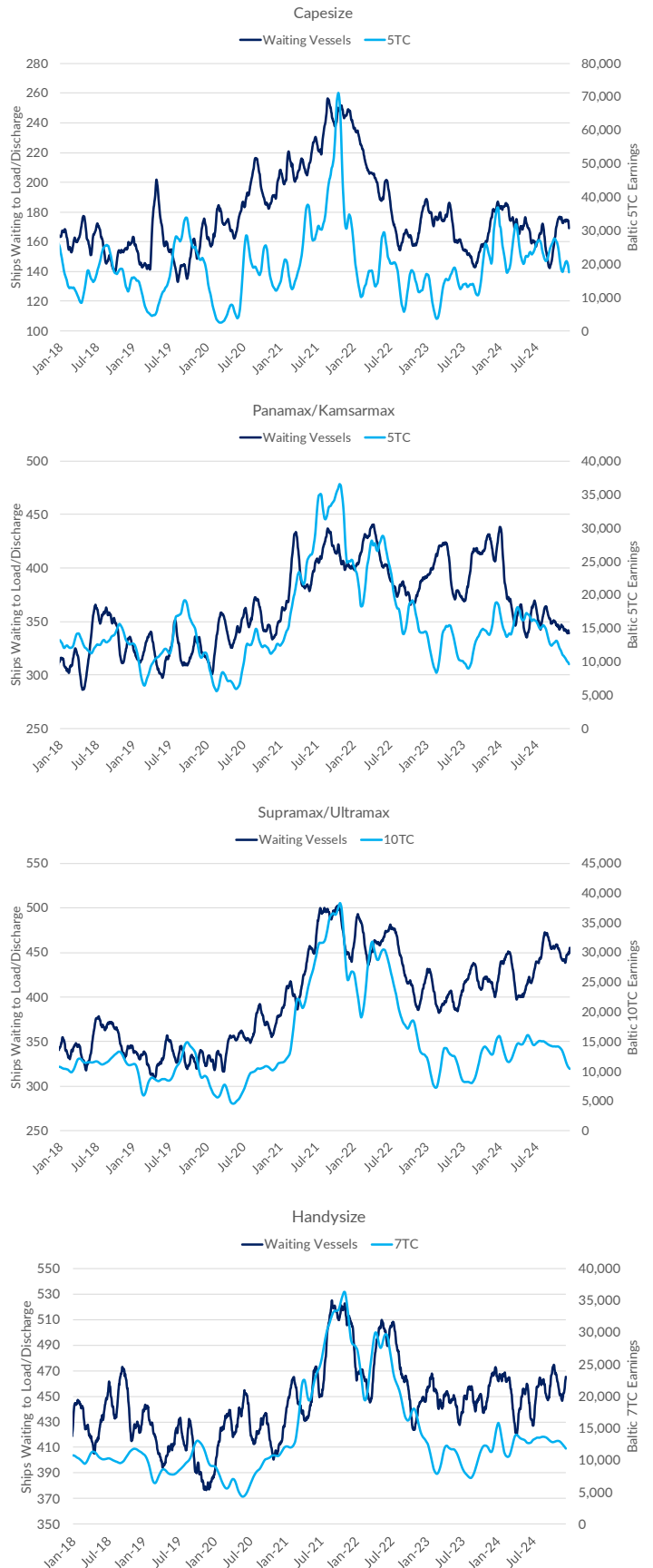
- Cape: approx. 1,600 vessels
- Panamax/Kamsarmax: approx. 2,700 vessels
- Supramax/Ultramax: approx. 3,700 vessels
- Handysize: approx. 3,400 vessels

Beginning with the Capes, we that the number of waiting vessels in 2024 has been consistently higher than in 2023. This reduction in effective supply could be a factor in the strength seen through the first three quarters of this year. Also, the present state of congestion for this sector appears to have peaked below the peak of 2023 which can be viewed as a contributing factor to the current market weakness, but could also be a symptom of a lack of demand for the sector resulting in few vessels loading/discharging.

For the Panamaxes and Kamsarmaxes, there is a very clear difference between last year—record high congestion from Brazil—and 2024, of around 50 fewer waiting vessels in 2024 than last year, representing around 2% of the fleet. Over the past few months we can see the dark blue line track down, highlighting the lower congestion, and with it the charter market.

For the geared bulkers there appears to be a shared story; that rising congestion is only able to hold the charter market flat. Fleet growth has been fairly rapid for the geared bulkers (and worryingly looks set to be in 2025 too), yet the charter markets for the supra/ultras and handies has remained remarkably resilient until summer. The ever rising amount of congestion/waiting vessels in both of the lower charts, and in particular the supra/ultramax chart, could hint that some of these vessels have been absorbed in this way and moderated some of the effect of this fleet growth.

All data as of 13th December, 2024



Capesize – The troubles continue for the largest bulkers, as the 5TC declined by almost 18% to finish the week at \$10,474/day after hitting a low of \$10,382/day on Thursday. The number of Capes in the Pacific is the highest since late October, perhaps putting pressure on the C10 and C14 which were among the worst performers last week, down 22% and 20% w-o-w.

Panamax – Last week saw diverging trends for the Atlantic and Pacific markets, with a much needed increase in the trans-Atlantic RV as the North Pacific RV collapsed 17%. Overall earnings still trended downwards however, with the 5TC declining 6.8% w-o-w to \$8,955/day. Vessels have not been leaving the Pacific region, with the number of vessels up 13% since September as a weak Atlantic market discouraged positioning away from the Pacific.

Supramax – Although earnings softened yet again, last week was a continuation of the modest week-on-week softening that began in November. USG rates picked up a little, along with the WAF trip via ECSA to China, creating a more positive Atlantic market. In the Pacific, rates for Indonesian trips slipped.

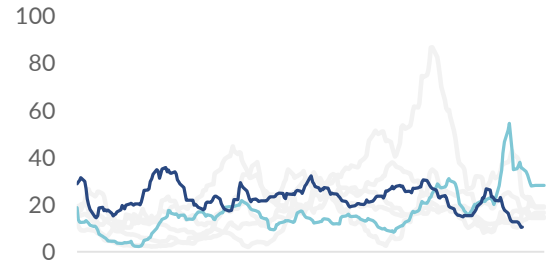
Handysize – Rates softened for yet another week with limited activity. Both basins remain on a declining trajectory and the upcoming holidays could bring an even quieter feeling to the market.

Baltic average TCE

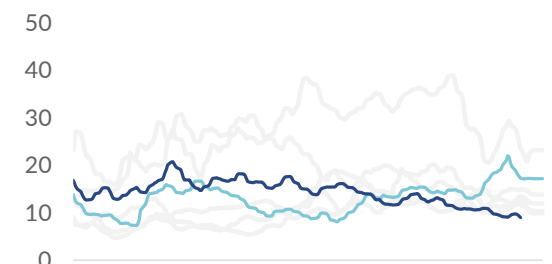
in thousand US\$/day

— 2024 — 2023 — range 2018 - 2022

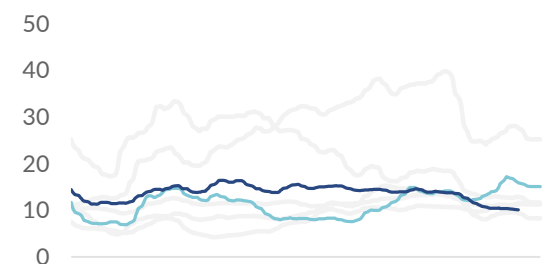
Capesize



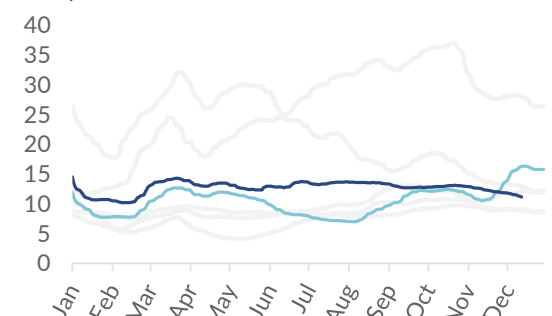
Panamax



Supramax



Handysize

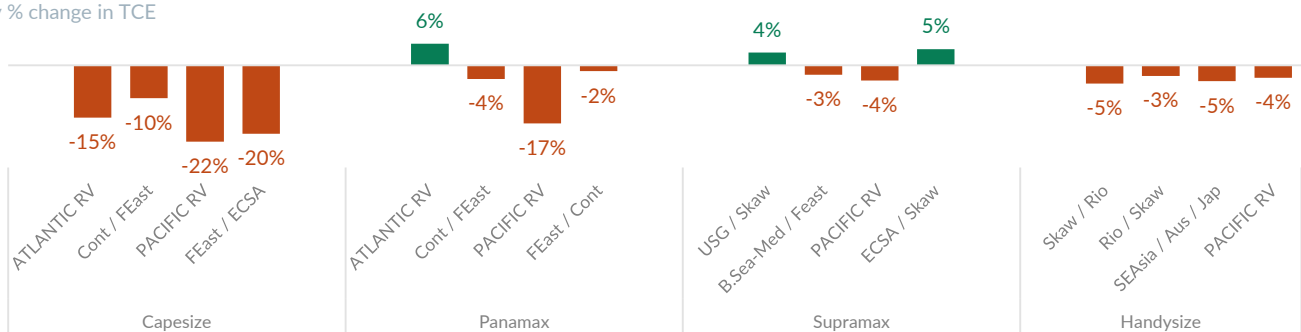


Freight Rates & Indices

	13 Dec	w-o-w %	last 12 months		
			min	avg	max
Baltic dry index					
BDI	1,051	-9.9%	1,051	1,794	2,419
Capesize					
BCI	1,263	-17.7%	1,252	2,802	4,314
BCI - TCE	\$/day \$ 10,474	-17.7%	\$ 10,382	\$ 23,236	\$ 35,780
1 year period	\$/day \$ 17,600	2.0%	\$ 15,750	\$ 22,384	\$ 29,500
Panamax					
BPI	995	-6.7%	995	1,602	2,306
BPI - TCE	\$/day \$ 8,955	-6.8%	\$ 8,955	\$ 14,421	\$ 20,757
1 year period	\$/day \$ 12,500	-9.1%	\$ 12,500	\$ 16,202	\$ 18,750
Supramax					
BSI	959	-1.5%	959	1,258	1,495
BSI - TCE	\$/day \$ 10,083	-1.9%	\$ 10,083	\$ 13,800	\$ 16,441
1 year period	\$/day \$ 13,250	1.9%	\$ 13,000	\$ 16,113	\$ 17,750
Handysize					
BHSI	618	-4.0%	566	716	908
BHSI - TCE	\$/day \$ 11,133	-3.9%	\$ 10,197	\$ 12,882	\$ 16,340
1 year period	\$/day \$ 12,000	2.1%	\$ 11,750	\$ 13,788	\$ 15,000

Baltic routes weekly change

weekly % change in TCE



Dirty – The market remains suppressed and the dirty tanker market softens over the week, leading the BDTI down 2.3%. Beginning with the VLCCs, rates continued to decline with the market weakening steadily for around a month now. Throughout November, the number of VLs in MEG was running at a high not seen since August while demand was lacking. Vessels are now clearing out and fewer available vessels are in the region, which should help put a floor under rates. For the smaller crude carriers, rates are softening and giving up some of the gains made in the late November surge. Week on week, the Suezmax TCE lost almost 6.9% to finish at \$32,432/day and the Aframax TCE declined by 6.5% to hit \$34,291/day on Friday. In the Med, Afra rates were fairly steady and were able to resist the declines of the broader market, but the Black Sea/Med Suezmax market was a different story, declining over the week.

Clean – A much more positive week for the clean tankers, with the BCTI rising 5.8% over the course of the week. After slumping in late November, MR earnings have returned to their upward trajectory and supported increases in both basins. USG MRs were firm and the USG-Cont rate increase 21% over the week while the USG-Brazil rate firmed by 3.5%. LR2s have tracked a similar course over recent weeks, but came under increased pressure last week with the MEG-Europe TC20 falling 8% w-o-w while the MEG-F. East TC1 was up just 1% w-o-w. The holiday period could bring about a quieter period in the Atlantic, while the Asian market is already looking a little soft due to plentiful tonnage.

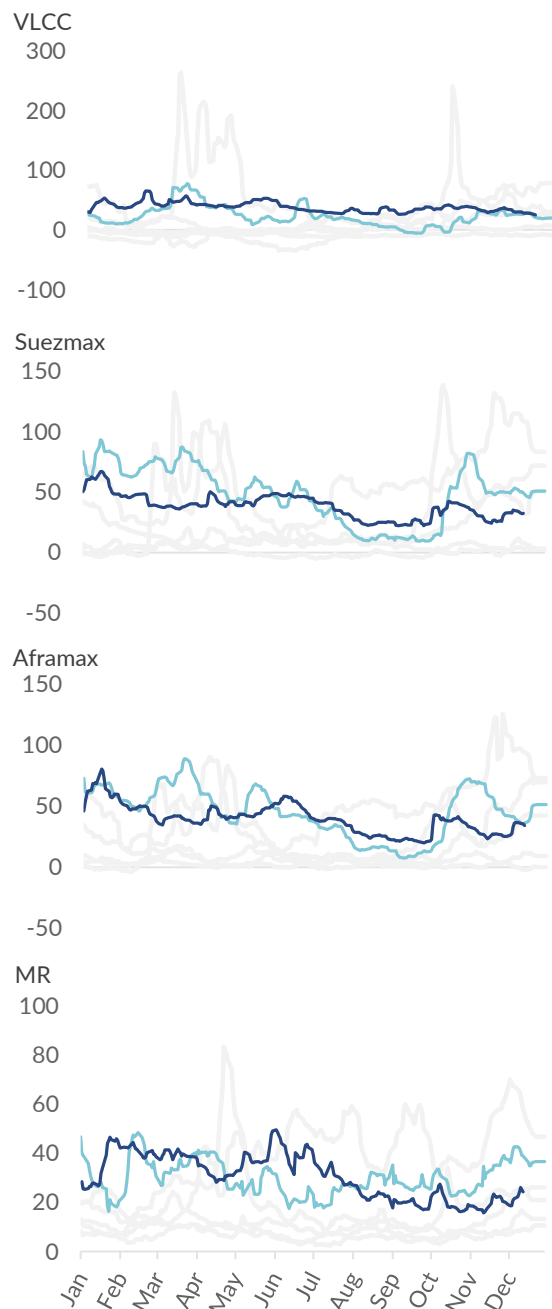
Freight Rates & Indices

		13 Dec	w-o-w %	last 12 months			
				min	avg	max	
Baltic tanker indices							
	BDTI	921	-2.3%	860	1,103	1,552	
	BCTI	661	5.8%	460	832	1,411	
VLCC							
	VLCC-TCE	\$/day	\$ 24,936	-10.9%	\$ 18,875	\$ 37,296	\$ 65,537
	1 year period	\$/day	\$ 37,750	-3.2%	\$ 37,750	\$ 45,712	\$ 48,250
Suezmax							
	Suezmax-TCE	\$/day	\$ 32,432	-6.9%	\$ 22,224	\$ 38,960	\$ 67,219
	1 year period	\$/day	\$ 33,000	-5.0%	\$ 33,000	\$ 41,448	\$ 44,250
Aframax							
	Aframax-TCE	\$/day	\$ 34,291	-6.5%	\$ 19,954	\$ 40,135	\$ 80,514
	1 year period	\$/day	\$ 32,500	-6.5%	\$ 32,500	\$ 41,363	\$ 48,750
MR							
	Atlantic Basket	\$/day	\$ 33,435	16.5%	\$ 15,694	\$ 31,276	\$ 53,372
	Pacific Basket	\$/day	\$ 15,153	5.0%	\$ 11,218	\$ 30,385	\$ 59,894
	1 year period	\$/day	\$ 22,500	-4.3%	\$ 22,500	\$ 30,684	\$ 34,250

Baltic average TCE

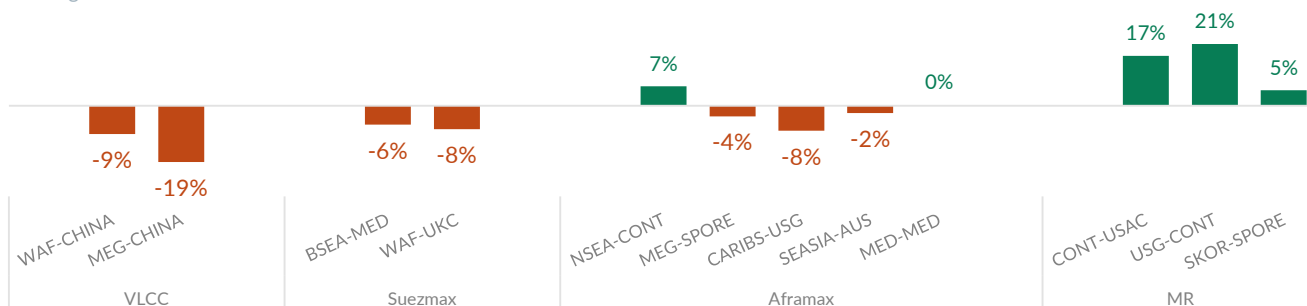
in thousand US\$/day

— 2024 — 2023 — range 2018 - 2022



Baltic routes weekly change

weekly % change in TCE

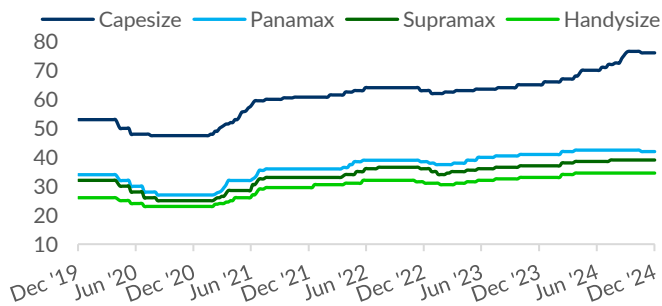


Sale & Purchase

Newbuilding orders

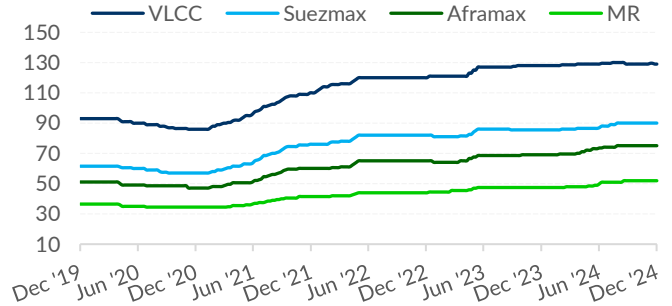
Dry bulk - indicative newbuilding prices

in million US\$



Tanker- indicative newbuilding prices

in million US\$



Indicative dry bulk newbuilding prices

in mill US\$

	Dec '24	% change over			
		1m	3m	6m	12m
Capesize	76.0	0.00%	0.00%	8.57%	16.92%
Panamax	42.0	0.00%	-1.18%	-1.18%	2.44%
Supramax	39.0	0.00%	0.00%	1.30%	5.41%
Handysize	34.5	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	4.55%

Indicative tanker newbuilding prices

in mill US\$

	Dec '24	% change over			
		1m	3m	6m	12m
VLCC	129.0	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.78%
Suezmax	90.0	0.00%	0.00%	4.05%	5.26%
Aframax	75.0	0.00%	0.00%	2.74%	8.70%
MR	52.0	0.00%	0.00%	6.12%	9.47%

Reported Transactions

Date	Type	Units	Size	Shipbuilder	Price	Buyer	Delivery	Comments
Dec '24	CONT	10	24,000 teu	Hengli HI, China	\$ 230.0m	MSC	2028-2029	LNG DF
Dec '24	GAS	1 + 1	12,000 cbm	Nantong CIMC SOE, China	N/A	Fuzhou Wuyang	2027	LNG DF
Dec '24	GEN. CARGO	2	5,200 dwt	Jiangsu Dajin HI, China	N/A	Kontor 17 MPM	2026	
Dec '24	OFFSH	6		Estaleiro Navship Shipyard, Brazil	N/A	Bram Offshore	2026-2027	Against 12 year charter to Petrobras.
Dec '24	OFFSH	6		Detroit Brasil Shipyard, Brazil	N/A	Starnav Maritime	2026-2027	Against 12 year charter to Petrobras.
Dec '24	TANKER	4	163,000 dwt	CSSC Qingdao Beihai, China	N/A	Dynacom Tankers	2027-2028	
Dec '24	BULKER	4	210,000 dwt	Qingdao Beihai, China	xs 93	MOL	2027-2028	Ammonia DF
Dec '24	BULKER	2	182,000 dwt	Namura Shipbuilding, Japan	\$ 78.0m	DryDel	2028	Scrubber fitted, Rudder fins
Dec '24	BULKER	2	89,000 dwt	Wuhu Shipyard, China	\$ 36.5m	Guohang Ocean	2027	methanol DF, Energy saving features, Exercise of option
Dec '24	BULKER	2	82,000 dwt	Nantong Xiangyu, China	\$ 37.3m	Doun Kissen	2027	
Dec '24	BULKER	1	64,000 dwt	Jiangsu Haitong, China	\$ 34.0m	Monwickels Rederi	2027	
Dec '24	BULKER	2	63,550 dwt	Nantong Xiangyu, China	\$ 35.3m	Doun Kissen	2027	
Dec '24	BULKER	2	63,500 dwt	Jiangsu Haitong, China	N/A	Glorious Youth	2025	
Dec '24	BULKER	4	63,500 dwt	Qidong Xiangyu, China	N/A		2026	
Dec '24	BULKER	2	40,400 dwt	Jiangsu Dajin Heavy Industry, China	c. 30	Chun An Shipping	2026	
Dec '24	CONT	6	17,000 teu	Yangzijiang Shipbuilding, China	N/A	Maersk	2028-2029	
Dec '24	CONT	6	15,000 teu	Hanhwa Ocean, S. Korea	N/A	Maersk	2028-2030	
Dec '24	CONT	6	15,000 teu	New Times SB, China	N/A	Maersk	2028-2030	

Greyed out records on the above table refer to orders reported in prior weeks

Sale & Purchase

Newbuilding orders



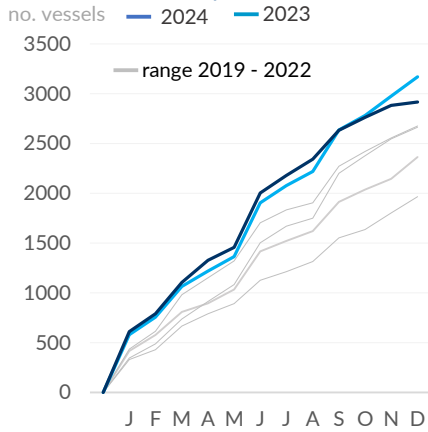
Vessels ordered per quarter

Quarter	Units	Total DWT
2023 Q1	1,063	29,696,650
Q2	840	34,463,200
Q3	732	32,702,942
Q4	532	21,558,056
Total	3,167	118,420,848
2024 Q1	1,105	41,052,880
Q2	898	40,779,720
Q3	628	44,172,978
Q4	285	20,874,239
Total	2,916	146,879,817

Activity per sector / size during 2023 & 2024

Dry bulk	2023		2024	
	No.	DWT	No.	DWT
Small Bulk	11	141,054	32	284,928
Handysize	110	4,339,407	61	2,427,523
Supra/Ultramax	191	12,145,132	168	10,669,105
Pana/Kamsarmax	173	14,310,202	118	9,623,760
Post Panamax	51	4,323,510	19	1,744,592
Capesize/VLOC	50	10,256,260	68	15,600,700
Total	586	45,515,565	466	40,350,608

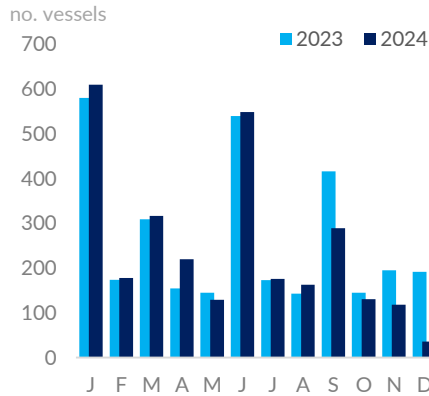
Cumulative activity



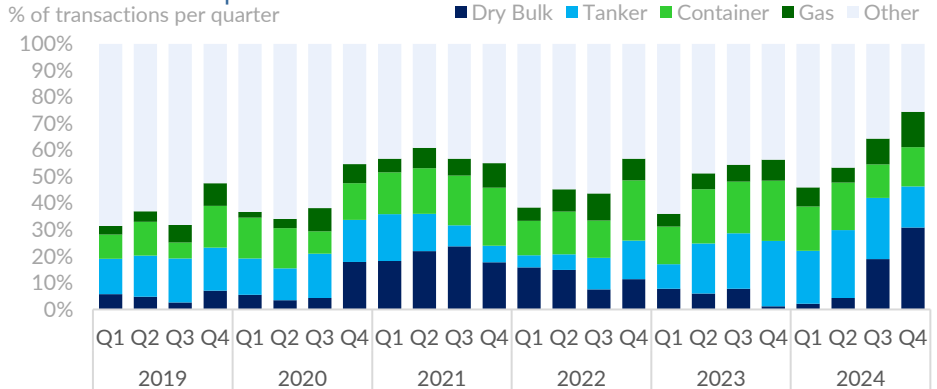
Tanker

Small Tanker	204	2,015,054	175	1,633,646
MR	153	7,284,414	221	9,696,360
Panamax/LR1	22	1,633,000	40	2,906,000
Aframax/LR2	93	10,608,330	103	11,714,171
Suezmax/LR3	52	8,107,680	48	7,545,686
VLCC	17	5,205,000	52	16,033,200
Total	541	34,853,478	639	49,529,063
Container	195	18,308,072	269	34,524,129
Gas carrier	190	11,962,725	230	15,604,970
Others	1,655	7,781,008	1,312	6,871,047
Grand Total	3,167	118,420,848	2,916	146,879,817

Vessels ordered



Market share of reported transactions



Buyer nationality - Top 5 (past 12 months)

	Dry bulk	Tanker	Container	Gas	All
China	76	54	19	15	221
Greece	37	108	13	19	190
Singapore	15	34	29	13	165
Japan	21	27	17	18	108
Germany	15	25	30		105
All	466	639	269	230	2,916

Shipbuilder nationality - Top 5 (past 12 months)

	Dry bulk	Tanker	Container	Gas	All
China	365	444	210	110	1,474
S. Korea		90	46	108	251
Japan	80	51	1	12	208
Netherlands		1			184
Malaysia					127
All	466	639	269	230	2,916

Sale & Purchase

Secondhand sales



Possibly the weak charter market, the upcoming holidays, or both in combination are weighing on the second-hand market. The rate of sales is easing and asset values continue to soften for both bulkers and tankers, though the lack of activity for the former makes exact price levels a little difficult to assess. Bulker sentiment remains weak and there are an increasing number of withdrawn offers highlighting the uncertainty in the market.

For the tankers, the VLCC market is demonstrating consistency as yet another vessel is sold. Throughout this year, the sector has had great things prediction for it due to its minimal delivery schedule, and even if the charter market hasn't yet lived up to expectations, the fleet fundamentals are still clearly appealing to many—note also how the sector has seen the most limit decrease in asset values despite the weakest spot market at present.

Indicative dry bulk values

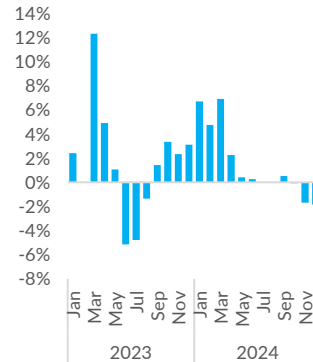
		Dec '24	% change over				5-yr avg
			1m	3m	6m	12m	
Capesize							
180k dwt	Resale	75.50	-1%	-2%	-1%	10%	58.00
180k dwt	5yr	62.00	-2%	-3%	-2%	19%	42.00
180k dwt	10yr	43.00	-2%	-4%	-3%	37%	29.50
180k dwt	15yr	26.50	-5%	-9%	-9%	26%	18.75
Panamax							
82k dwt	Resale	40.00	-1%	-7%	-7%	0%	35.75
82k dwt	5yr	34.00	-3%	-11%	-11%	0%	29.25
82k dwt	10yr	24.50	-3%	-14%	-16%	2%	20.25
82k dwt	15yr	15.25	-6%	-18%	-20%	-2%	13.50
Supramax							
64k dwt	Resale	39.00	-3%	-6%	-6%	4%	33.50
62k dwt	5yr	32.50	-6%	-11%	-10%	7%	24.50
61k dwt	10yr	23.25	-6%	-15%	-15%	16%	18.00
56k dwt	15yr	14.75	-6%	-8%	-11%	4%	12.25
Handysize							
40k dwt	Resale	34.25	-1%	-2%	-1%	1%	28.00
38k dwt	5yr	26.25	-3%	-8%	-6%	-3%	21.50
38k dwt	10yr	19.00	-3%	-10%	-7%	9%	14.50
33k dwt	15yr	12.00	-4%	-4%	-8%	4%	9.00

Indicative tanker values

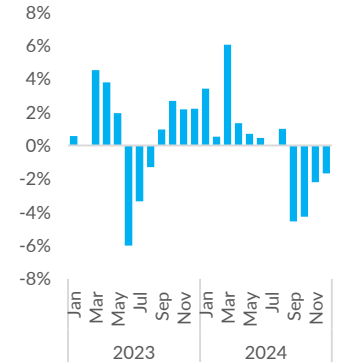
		Dec '24	% change over				5-yr avg
			1m	3m	6m	12m	
VLCC							
310k dwt	Resale	149.00	0%	3%	3%	14%	107.50
310k dwt	5yr	114.00	-2%	-1%	0%	8%	81.50
300k dwt	10yr	85.00	-1%	0%	1%	13%	57.25
300k dwt	15yr	54.00	-2%	-7%	-6%	-4%	40.75
Suezmax							
160k dwt	Resale	97.00	-2%	-2%	-2%	1%	74.50
160k dwt	5yr	77.00	-4%	-7%	-7%	-2%	57.00
160k dwt	10yr	60.00	-8%	-12%	-11%	-2%	41.50
150k dwt	15yr	45.00	-3%	-4%	-4%	7%	26.50
Aframax							
110k dwt	Resale	82.00	-4%	-4%	-3%	-1%	61.75
110k dwt	5yr	67.00	-4%	-8%	-7%	-6%	47.50
110k dwt	10yr	52.00	-10%	-13%	-13%	-6%	34.75
105k dwt	15yr	37.00	-8%	-11%	-8%	0%	22.50
MR							
52k dwt	Resale	52.00	-9%	-9%	-3%	-3%	42.75
52k dwt	5yr	42.00	-11%	-16%	-8%	-5%	33.75
50k dwt	10yr	32.00	-14%	-21%	-15%	-7%	24.00
47k dwt	15yr	22.00	-15%	-23%	-17%	-14%	15.75

Average price movements of dry bulk assets

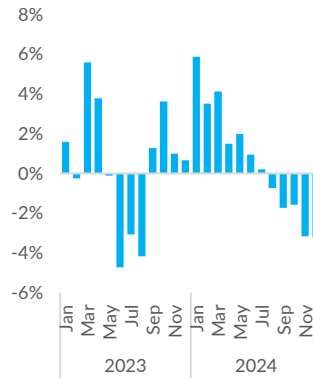
Capesize



Panamax



Supramax

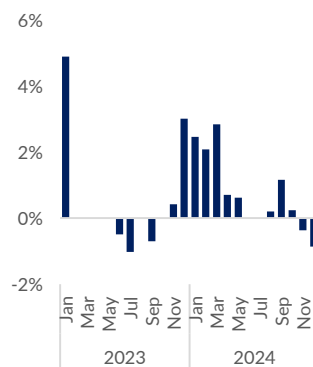


Handysize

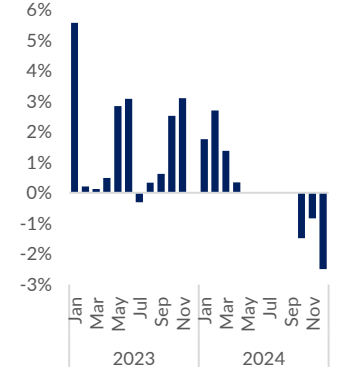


Average price movements of tanker assets

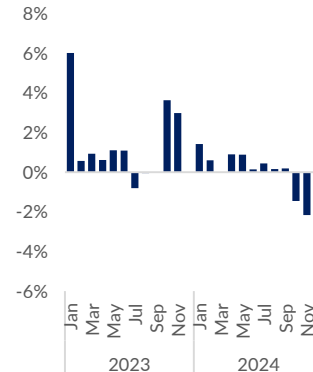
VLCC



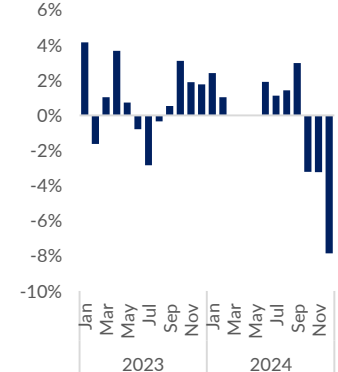
Suezmax



Aframax



MR



Sale & Purchase

Secondhand sales

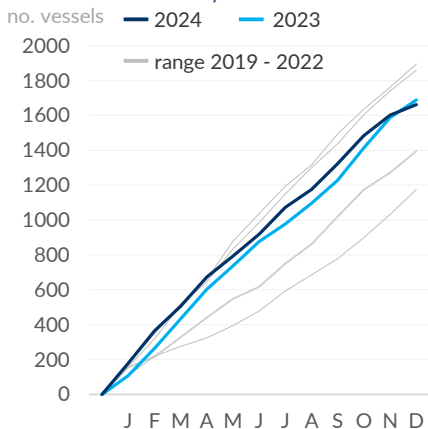
Vessels sold per quarter

Quarter	Units	Total DWT
2023 Q1	434	32,599,716
Q2	442	28,113,229
Q3	353	26,379,701
Q4	460	36,931,870
Total	1,689	124,024,516
2024 Q1	506	37,454,350
Q2	412	27,952,812
Q3	406	27,935,137
Q4	338	22,165,652
Total	1,662	115,507,951

Activity per sector / size during 2023 & 2024

Dry bulk	2023			2024		
	No.	DWT	Avg. Age	No.	DWT	Avg. Age
Small Bulk	4	76,862	12	2	19,290	16
Handysize	162	5,450,801	12	179	6,038,057	13
Supra/Ultramax	224	12,815,419	12	270	15,491,462	12
Pana/Kamsarmax	120	9,452,184	13	139	10,929,736	13
Post Panamax	13	1,240,745	13	38	3,595,015	14
Capesize/VLOC	122	22,328,527	13	124	23,044,973	13
Total	645	51,364,538	13	752	59,118,533	13

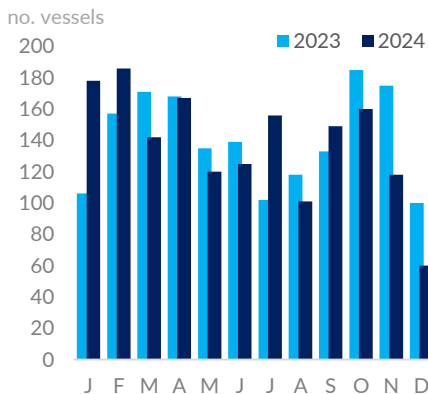
Cumulative activity



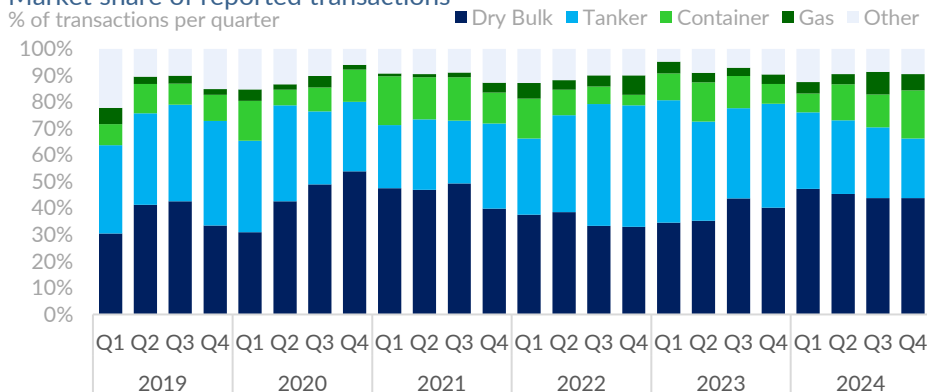
Tanker

Small Tanker	124	1,707,086	13	86	1,239,271	15
MR	257	11,742,443	15	184	8,344,733	13
Panamax/LR1	75	5,477,300	15	19	1,396,057	18
Aframax/LR2	87	9,636,010	14	64	7,024,164	14
Suezmax/LR3	41	6,483,031	17	36	5,690,262	12
VLCC	81	24,979,635	12	55	16,866,656	13
Total	665	60,025,505	14	444	40,561,143	14
Container	186	7,603,796	16	203	9,712,160	16
Gas carrier	63	2,959,354	14	94	3,831,588	13
Others	130	2,071,323	16	169	2,284,527	18
Grand Total	1,689	124,024,516	14	1,662	115,507,951	14

Vessels sold



Market share of reported transactions



Buyer Nationality - Top 5 (past 12 months)

	Dry bulk	Tanker	Container	Gas	All
China	194	63	21	11	296
Greece	125	49	6	7	201
Turkey	39	19	8	4	77
S. Korea	14	14	10	4	45
Switzerland	1		39		41
All	761	455	204	94	1,683

Seller Nationality - Top 5 (past 12 months)

	Dry bulk	Tanker	Container	Gas	All
Greece	130	74	25	14	250
China	105	45	20	4	179
Japan	129	18	9	4	176
Undisclosed	54	53	20	6	153
Germany	31	15	58	4	112
All	761	455	204	94	1,683

Sale & Purchase

Secondhand sales

Tankers

Size	Name	Dwt	Built	Shipbuilder	Coating	Price	Buyers	Comments
VLCC	DHT SCANDINAVIA	317826	2006	Hyundai Samho, S. Korea		\$ 43.3m	Chinese	Scrubber-fitted
MR	TORM REPUBLICAN	46,920	2006	Hyundai Mipo, S. Korea	Epoxy Phenolic	N/A	undisclosed	
MR	VALLE DI GRANADA	40,218	2005	Hyundai Mipo, S. Korea	Epoxy	\$ 13.5m	undisclosed	ss/dd due, basis prompt dely MED
MR	BOW AQUARIUS	40,900	2016	Jiangsu Hantong, China	Stainless Steel	N/A		
MR	BOW GEMINI	40,895	2017	Jiangsu Hantong, China	Stainless Steel	N/A		
MR	BOW HERCULES	40,847	2017	Jiangsu Hantong, China	Stainless Steel	N/A		
MR	BOW EXPLORER	38,235	2020	Hudong-Zhonghua, China	Stainless Steel	N/A	Odjfell	Declaration of purchase options
MR	BOW EXCELLENCE	38,235	2020	Hudong-Zhonghua, China	Stainless Steel	N/A		
MR	BOW PERSISTENT	36,225	2020	KOYO FUKUOKA, Japan	Stainless Steel	N/A		
MR	BOW PROSPER	36,221	2020	KOYO FUKUOKA, Japan	Stainless Steel	N/A		

Bulk Carriers

Size	Name	Dwt	Built	Shipbuilder	Gear	Price	Buyers	Comments
CAPE	FEG SUCCESS	182,619	2010	Kawasaki Shipbuilding, Japan		\$ 28.2m	Korea Line Corp	Scrubber-fitted
CAPE	ZAMPA BLUE	178,459	2011	Mitsui Eng. & SB., Japan		rgn \$ 30m	undisclosed	
SMAX	JPS BARCELONA	55,548	2010	Hyundai-Vinashin, Vietnam	4 X 30t CRANES	high \$ 12m	undisclosed	
SMAX	GLOBAL SAIKAI	51,828	2007	Oshima Shipbuilding, Japan	4 X 30t CRANES	rgn \$ 12m	undisclosed	OHBS, logs fitted
HANDY	AKDENIZ-M	32,178	2002	The Hakodate Dock, Japan	4 X 30t CRANES	\$ 6.5m	Vietnamese	Forward Dely

Containers

Size	Name	TEU	Built	Shipbuilder	Gear	Price	Buyers	Comments
SUB PMAX	CAPE MALE	2,758	2009	Guangzhou Wenchong, China	4 X 45t CRANES	N/A	undisclosed	TC to Maersk until spring 2025, Eco ME
SUB PMAX	CAPE MOSS	2,758	2011		4 X 45t CRANES	N/A	undisclosed	
SUB PMAX	GABRIELA A	2,702	2005	Blohm + Voss GmbH, Germany		\$ 19.3m	Chinese	
FEEDER	HELENA SCHEPERS	1,036	2012	Sainty Shipbuilding, China		N/A	undisclosed	
FEEDER	KATHARINA SCHEPERS	1,036	2012			N/A	undisclosed	

Gas Carriers

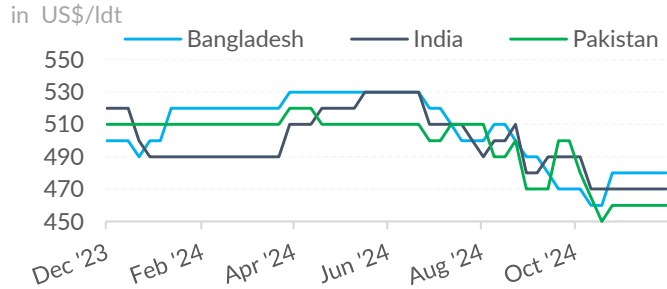
Size	Name	Dwt	Built	Shipbuilder	CBM	Price	Buyers	Comments
LPG	GASCHEM ADRIATIC	18,895	2010	Neptun Werft GmbH - Rostock, Germany	16,974	\$ 29.0m	undisclosed	

Sale & Purchase

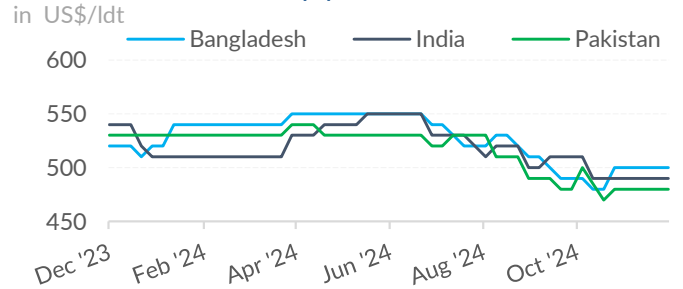
Ship recycling sales



Dry bulk - indicative scrap prices



Tanker- indicative scrap prices



Dry bulk - indicative scrap prices

in US\$ per ldt

	Dec '24	% change over			
		1m	3m	6m	12m
Bangladesh	480.0	0.00%	-2.04%	-9.43%	-4.00%
India	470.0	0.00%	-2.08%	-11.32%	-7.84%
Pakistan	460.0	0.00%	-2.13%	-9.80%	-11.54%
Turkey	315.0	-5.97%	0.00%	-13.70%	0.00%

Tanker - indicative scrap prices

in US\$ per ldt

	Dec '24	% change over			
		1m	3m	6m	12m
Bangladesh	500.0	0.00%	-1.96%	-9.09%	-3.85%
India	490.0	0.00%	-2.00%	-10.91%	-7.55%
Pakistan	480.0	0.00%	-2.04%	-9.43%	-11.11%
Turkey	325.0	-5.80%	0.00%	-13.33%	0.00%

Reported Transactions

Date	Type	Vessel's Name	Dwt	Built	Ldt	US\$/ldt	Buyer	Sale Comments	
Dec '24	Reefer	NEWSKY	4,395	1980	Spain	2,372	N/A	Indian	
Dec '24	Tanker	ATHINA 1	96,001	1995	S. Korea	14,883	N/A	undisclosed	As-Is Khorfakkan
Dec '24	Cont	MSC AUGUSTA	31,205	1986	Germany	8,797	501	Indian	Including ROB 250-300 tons
Dec '24	Tanker	MEDELIN MASTER	13,940	1992	Japan	3,852	655	undisclosed	as-is Indonesia including high quantity ss
Dec '24	Tanker	KELSEY 2	8,424	2002	Japan	3,248	N/A	Indian	U/T, vsl has SS content
Dec '24	Bulker	JIMEI SHUNHAO	91,443	1995	Japan	23,441	460	undisclosed	As-Is UAE, 600 tons bunker ROB.
Dec '24	Bulker	LADY CEDROS	151,249	1998	Japan	17,870	467	undisclosed	
Dec '24	Bulker	LUCKY JULIA	74,009	1997	Japan	-	472	Bangladeshi	
Nov '24	Bulker	GOLD BRIDGE	46,570	1998	Japan	6,889	475	Bangladeshi	
Nov '24	Reefer	GREEN SELJE	6,120	1989	Norway	2,979	N/A	Indian	
Nov '24	Tanker	THAILAEMTHONG 3	1,998	1988	Japan	-	N/A	Bangladeshi	
Nov '24	Gas	SK SUMMIT	76,064	1999	S. Korea	29,971	469.5	undisclosed	As is Singapore.
Nov '24	Gas	SK SPLENDOR	75,154	2000	S. Korea	29,920	469.5	undisclosed	As is Singapore.
Nov '24	Gas	SK STELLAR	75,135	2000	S. Korea	29,920	469.5	undisclosed	As is Singapore.
Nov '24	Gas	SK SUPREME	75,319	2000	S. Korea	29,017	469.5	undisclosed	As is Singapore
Nov '24	Cont	MSC RAFAELA	51,210	1996	Italy	16,824	510	Indian	
Nov '24	Gen. Cargo	MERATUS SIBOLGA	3,650	1993	Indonesia	1,340	N/A	undisclosed	As is - Indonesia
Nov '24	Gen. Cargo	CHUN CHAO 9	13,270	2006	China	-	N/A	Bangladeshi	
Nov '24	Cont	HORIZON ENTERPRISE	31,423	1980	U. S. A.	16,745	315	undisclosed	as is San Diego, laid up
Nov '24	Bulker	CHOLA HARMONY	73,941	1999	Japan	10,317	N/A	Bangladeshi	
Nov '24	Bulker	FATMA SARI	43,188	1994	S. Korea	8,013	488	Bangladeshi	
Nov '24	Specialised Car	SUPER SERVANT 4	14,007	1982	Japan	6,140	N/A	Turkish	
Nov '24	Gen. Cargo	BOSS 7	18,469	1996	S. Korea	4,531	473	Indian	
Nov '24	Cont	ARMADA SEJATI	8,528	1991	Japan	3,322	470	Bangladeshi	
Nov '24	Cont	SOFIA 3	12,839	1992	Japan	-	455	Indian	as is Khor Fakkan
Oct '24	Bulker	VENIA	171,448	2001	S. Korea	23,118	N/A	Pakistani	
Oct '24	Cont	MSC ALEXA	50,855	1996	Italy	16,123	495	Indian	
Oct '24	Ro Pax	GNV ARIES	6,403	1987	U. K.	12,674	N/A	Turkish	
Oct '24	Cont	MSC EYRA	21,370	1982	Germany	10,655	491	Indian	

Greyed out records on the above table refer to sales reported in prior weeks.

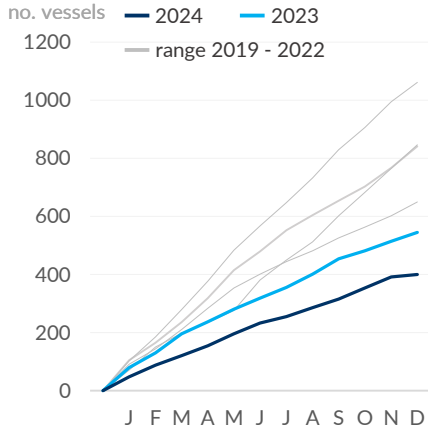
Vessels sold per quarter

Quarter	Units	Total DWT
2023 Q1	196	3,584,161
Q2	123	3,079,746
Q3	135	3,463,180
Q4	91	1,745,609
Total	545	11,872,696
2024 Q1	121	3,082,188
Q2	112	2,499,061
Q3	82	1,673,836
Q4	85	2,049,955
Total	400	9,305,040

Activity per sector / size during 2023 & 2024

Dry bulk	2023			2024		
	No.	DWT	Avg. Age	No.	DWT	Avg. Age
Small Bulk	7	45,873	40	8	72,319	26
Handysize	15	434,995	32	15	449,714	32
Supra/Ultramax	31	1,420,449	29	14	631,019	31
Pana/Kamsarmax	29	2,112,459	27	19	1,363,031	28
Post Panamax	1	94,191	31	2	185,717	29
Capesize/VLOC	10	1,693,941	23	5	846,081	23
Total	93	5,801,908	29	63	3,547,881	29

Cumulative activity

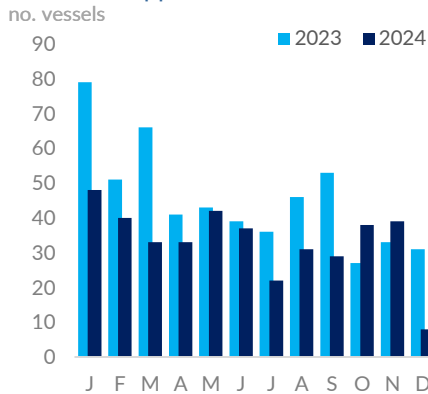


Tanker

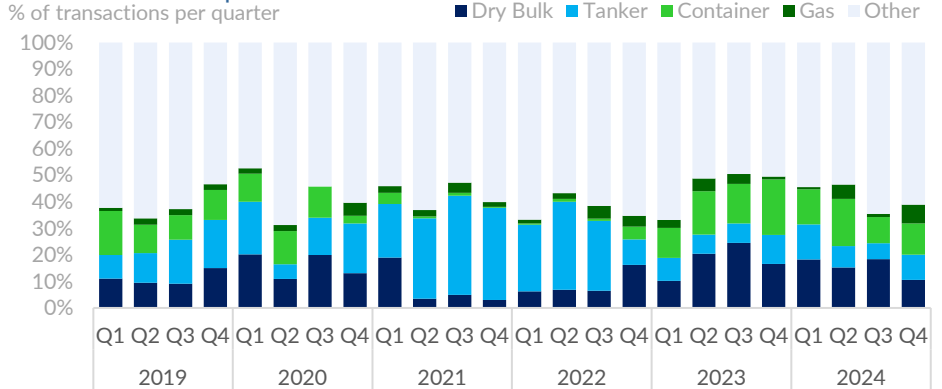
Small Tanker	28	121,981	36	23	108,642	38
MR	12	479,817	32	6	193,306	34
Panamax/LR1	2	145,800	-	-	-	-
Aframax/LR2	1	105,365	24	5	528,409	25
Suezmax/LR3	1	159,899	25	2	310,520	24
VLCC	2	574,602	47	2	630,838	48
Total	46	1,587,464	34	38	1,771,715	36

Container	81	2,283,243	28	54	1,169,781	30
Gas carrier	18	452,343	36	14	475,106	30
Others	307	1,747,738	39	231	2,340,557	39
Grand Total	545	11,872,696	35	400	9,305,040	36

Vessels scrapped



Market share of reported transactions



Recycling destination - Top 5 (past 12 months)

	Dry bulk	Tanker	Container	Gas	All
Bangladesh	32	14	17	3	112
Turkey	2	3	5		87
India	5	3	21	1	76
Pakistan	7	3	1		14
U. S. A.		4	1		11
All	64	42	56	14	417

Seller nationality - Top 5 (past 12 months)

	Dry bulk	Tanker	Container	Gas	All
Undisclosed	20	15	8	3	105
China	13	1	8	2	39
Switzerland			14		18
S. Korea	2	2	4	6	17
Russia	2	1	2		16
All	64	42	56	14	417

Contact Details

For more information on market updates and market consultation, please call one of our contacts listed below.

ALLIED QUANTUMSEA S.A.

Switchboard: +30 210 45 24 500
 research@quantumsea.com
 valuations@quantumsea.com

Market Research & Valuations

GEORGOUSI CHARA / +30 695 533 9860
 Analyst

HARRINGTON MATTHEW / +30 698 165 2803
 Analyst

ALLIED SHIPBROKING LTD.

Switchboard: +30 210 45 24 500
 snp@allied-shipbroking.gr

Sale & Purchase

AERAKIS GEORGE / +30 694 604 5737
 Sale & Purchase Broker

BOLIS ILIAS / +30 693 702 6500
 Director

DASKALAKIS GEORGE / +30 693 224 8007
 Director

DRAKOGIANNOPOULOS SAKIS / +30 694 4 88 5808
 Director / Newbuildings

DRAKOGIANNOPOULOS STAVROS / +30 6932 20 15 65
 Sale & Purchase Broker

FRANGOS HARRIS / +30 693 657 6700
 Sale & Purchase Broker

KATSIKEROS MICHAEL / +30 697 170 7192
 Sale & Purchase Broker

KLONIZAKIS JOHN / +30 694 850 5581
 Sale & Purchase Broker

KOSTOYANNIS JOHN / +30 693 243 3999
 Director

KOUKOUIMALOS ZANNIS / +30 697 815 1755
 Sale & Purchase Broker

MANOLAS NIKOLAS / +30 694 063 2256
 Sale & Purchase Broker

MOISSOGLOU THEODOROS / +30 693 245 5241
 Director

PAPAIOANNOU ANTONIS / +30 693 654 8022
 Sale & Purchase Broker

PAPOUIS THASSOS / +30 694 429 4989
 Sale & Purchase Broker

PRACHALIAS ARGIRIS / +30 694 762 8262
 Sale & Purchase Broker

SIMOS CHRISTOS / +30 698 093 4711
 Sale & Purchase Broker

STASSINAKIS JOHN / +30 697 260 9209
 Director

TSALPATOUROS COSTIS / +30 693 220 1563
 Director

VARVAROS PLUTON / +30 693 725 1515
 Sale & Purchase Broker

ALLIED CHARTERING S.A.

Switchboard: +30 210 42 88 100
 drycargo@allied-chartering.gr
 tanker@allied-chartering.gr

Dry Cargo Chartering

BOUSIS FANIS / +30 697 063 5611
 Dry Cargo Chartering

FLOURIS DIMITRIS / +30 694 265 6155
 Dry Cargo Chartering

GKOUVATSOU MARSIA / +30 694 265 6651
 Dry Cargo Chartering

KAILAS VAGGELIS / +30 694 248 0569
 Dry Cargo Chartering

KANELLOS DIMITRIS / +30 694 507 4785
 Director / Dry Cargo Chartering

KARAMANIS COSTAS / +30 694 154 1465
 Director / Dry Cargo Chartering

PATELIS DIMITRIS / +30 694 404 4361
 Dry Cargo Chartering

THEODOTOS ARISTOFANIS / +30 695 179 8289
 Dry Cargo Chartering

TSALPATOUROU ANASTASIA / +30 695 179 8291
 Dry Cargo Chartering

TSALPATOUROU MARGARITA / +30 693 474 2216
 Director / Dry Cargo Chartering

TZOTZOLI ATHANASIA / +30 695 548 1908
 Dry Cargo Chartering

Tanker Chartering

CHRISTOFORIDI LABRINI / +30 695 179 8286
 Tanker Chartering

FLOURIS JOHN / +30 695 580 1503
 Tanker Chartering

IALAIA ARIADNE / +30 694 916 7140
 Tanker Chartering

MAVRIANOU FOTINI / +30 695 179 8288
 Tanker Chartering

PATRIS TASSOS / +30 694 329 1856
 Tanker Chartering

STERGIOPOULOS ALEXANDROS / +30 695 179 8291
 Tanker Chartering

Athens representative office

48, Aigialeias Street, 4th Floor,
 Maroussi 151 25, Greece

Definitions & Disclaimer

General Definitions and Assumptions

Period rates relate to the following vessel sizes:

Capesize: 180,000dwt	Panamax: 82,000dwt	Supramax: 64,000dwt	Handysize: 38,000dwt
VLCC: 310,000dwt	Suezmax: 160,000dwt	Aframax: 110,000dwt	MR: 52,000dwt

In terms of Secondhand Asset Prices their levels are quoted based on following description:

All vessels built to European specifications by top Japanese shipbuilders, with dwt size based on the below table.

	Resale	5 year old	10 year old	15 year old
Capesize	180,000dwt	180,000dwt	180,000dwt	180,000dwt
Panamax	82,000dwt	82,000dwt	82,000dwt	82,000dwt
Supramax	64,000dwt	62,000dwt	61,000dwt	56,000dwt
Handysize	40,000dwt	38,000dwt	38,000dwt	33,000dwt
VLCC	310,000dwt	310,000dwt	300,000dwt	300,000dwt
Suezmax	160,000dwt	160,000dwt	160,000dwt	150,000dwt
Aframax	110,000dwt	110,000dwt	110,000dwt	105,000dwt
MR	52,000dwt	52,000dwt	50,000dwt	47,000dwt

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